## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. A compound represented by formula I:

$$R^{1}$$
 $R^{3}$ 
 $R^{4}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{8}$ 
 $R^{9}$ 
 $R^{9}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{4}$ 
 $R^{5}$ 
 $R^{5}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
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 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{3}$ 
 $R^{4}$ 
 $R^{4$ 

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein:

R<sup>1</sup> represents H or is independently selected from the group consisting of:

- a) OH, halo, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, C(O)NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, CN or S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>;
- b)  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $OC_{3-10}$ alkenyl and  $OC_{3-10}$ alkynyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
  - 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl group;
- (2) 1 oxo group;
  - (3) 1-2 OH groups;
  - (4) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with: up to five halo or a perhaloalkoxy, 1 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> group;
  - (5)  $1 \text{ CO}_2\text{R}^a \text{ or S(O)}_p\text{R}^d$ ;
  - (6) 1-2 Aryl, Hetcy or HAR groups, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (a) 1-5 halo groups,
    - (b) 1 OH, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN, S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub> or C(O)NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>,
    - (c) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with:

1-5 halo, up to perhaloalkyl, and 1-2 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> groups; and

(d) 1-2 phenyl rings, each of which is optionally substituted as follow: 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo, 1-3 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo up to perhalo, or 1-2 hydroxy or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> groups;

c) Aryl, HAR, Hetcy, -O-Aryl, -O-HAR and -O-Hetcy, each optionally substituted as set forth below:

(1) 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl or  $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups; 1-2 OH groups; phenyl optionally substituted with 1-3 halo,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy groups, the alkyl and alkoxy groups being further optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;  $CO_2R^a$ ; CN or  $S(O)_pR^d$  groups; and

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- 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH; phenyl optionally substituted with 1-3 halo,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy groups, the alkyl and alkoxy groups being further optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;  $CO_2R^a$ ; CN or  $S(O)_0R^d$  groups;
- said Aryl, HAR, Hetcy -O-Aryl, -O-HAR and -O-Hetcy group c) being further optionally substituted on carbon by a group selected from the group consisting of;
  - (3) 1-5 halo groups;
  - (4) 1-2 OH groups;
  - (5)  $1 S(O)_{D}R^{d}$ ,  $NO_{2}$  or CN group;
  - (6)  $1-2 \text{ CO}_2\text{R}^a$ ;
  - (7)  $-C(O)NR^bR^c$ ;

each R<sup>2</sup> represents H or is independently selected from the group consisting of:

- a) OH, halo, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, C(O)NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, CN or S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>;
- 15 c)  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $OC_{3-10}$ alkenyl and  $OC_{3-10}$ alkynyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl group;
  - (2) 1 oxo group;
  - (3) 1 OH group;
  - (4) 1 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy group, each optionally substituted with: up to five halo or a perhaloalkoxy, 1 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> group;
  - (5)  $1 \text{ CO}_2\text{R}^a \text{ or } S(O)_p\text{R}^d;$
  - (6) 1 Aryl, Hetcy or HAR group, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (a) 1-5 halo groups,
    - (b) 1 OH,  $CO_2R^a$ , CN,  $S(O)_pR^d$ ,  $NO_2$  or  $C(O)NR^bR^c$ ,
    - (c) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with:
  - 1-5 halo, up to perhaloalkyl, and 1-2 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> groups; and
- follows: 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo; 1-3 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo up to perhalo; and 1-2 hydroxy or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> groups;
  - c) Aryl, HAR, Hetcy, -O-Aryl, -O-HAR and -O-Hetcy, each optionally substituted as set forth below:
    - (1) 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl or  $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH, phenyl,  $CO_2R^a$ , CN or  $S(O)_pR^d$  groups;

(2)	1-3 C <sub>1-10</sub> alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with
1-5 halo groups	, 1-2 OH, phenyl, CO <sub>2</sub> R <sup>a</sup> , CN or S(O) <sub>p</sub> R <sup>d</sup> groups;
said Aryl, HAR or Hetc	y group c) being further optionally substituted on carbon by a group selected
from the group consistir	ng of;

- (3) 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo;
- (4) 1 OH group;
- (5)  $1 S(O)_p R^d$ ,  $NO_2$  or CN group;
- (6)  $1 \text{ CO}_2 R^a$ ;
- $R^3$  is selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or C<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl, each optionally substituted with
    - 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo;
    - 1-2 OH, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy or haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy groups;
    - 1-2 NR°Rd groups; and
  - 1-2 Aryl, HAR or Hetcy groups, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from CN, NO<sub>2</sub>,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy groups,
  - b) Aryl, HAR or Hetcy, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy and haloC<sub>1-3</sub> alkoxy groups;
- 20 R<sup>4</sup> is independently selected from the group consisting of: Aryl, HAR or Hetcy, each optionally substituted as set forth below:
  - (1) 1-3  $C_{1-14}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl or  $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH,  $CO_2R^a$ , CN or  $S(O)_pR^d$  groups or phenyl optionally substituted as follows: 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo; 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo up to perhalo, or 1-2 hydroxy or  $CO_2R^a$  groups;
  - (2) 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkoxy or  $C_{3-10}$ alkenyloxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH,  $CO_2R^a$ , CN,  $S(O)_pR^d$ , and phenyl optionally substituted as follows: 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo; 1-3  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo up to perhalo, or 1-2 hydroxy or  $CO_2R^a$  groups;
  - (3) 1-2 Aryl, HAR or Hetcy, OAryl, OHAR or OHetcy groups, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (i) 1-3 halo groups;
    - (ii) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl, C<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl or C<sub>2-10</sub>alkynyl groups each optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH, phenyl, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN or S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup> groups;

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- (iii) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy groups the alkyl portion of which being optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups, 1-2 OH, phenyl, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN or S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup> groups; and
- (iv) 1-2 CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>, CN, NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub> or OH groups;
- said Aryl, HAR or Hetcy group R<sup>4</sup> being further optionally substituted on carbon by a group selected from the group consisting of;
  - (4) 1-5 halo groups;
  - (5) 1-2 OH groups;
  - (6)  $1 \text{ S(O)}_{p}R^{d}$ , NO<sub>2</sub> or CN group;
  - (7)  $1-2 \text{ CO}_2\text{R}^a$ ;

R<sup>5</sup> represents H or C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl;

R<sup>6</sup> is selected from the group consisting of H, OH, F or C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;

R<sup>7</sup> is H or F, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are taken in combination and represent oxo;

 $R^8$  represents H or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, optionally substituted with OH and 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo;

 $m R^9$  represents H, halo, OH, C  $_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo, or  $\rm C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkoxy, optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups up to perhalo,

or when R<sup>9</sup> is ortho to the benzylic group, R<sup>8</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> can be taken together and represent a - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>- or a -O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>1-3</sub>- group;

 $R^a$  is H or  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl, optionally substituted with phenyl, OH,  $OC_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $CO_2C_{1-6}$ alkyl and 1-3 halo groups;

R<sup>b</sup> is H or C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl;

## R° is H or is independently selected from:

- (a) C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl, optionally substituted with OH, OC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, and 1-3 halo groups;
  - (b) Aryl or Ar- $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, each optionally substituted with 1-5 halos and 1-3 members selected from the group consisting of: CN, OH,  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{1-10}$  alkyl, said alkyl and alkoxy being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo;

- (c) Hetcy or Hetcy- $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups and 1-3 groups selected from: oxo,  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{1-10}$  alkyl, said alkyl and alkoxy being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo; and
- (d) HAR or HAR-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups and 1 3 groups selected from: C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl and OC<sub>1-10</sub> alkyl, said alkyl and alkoxy being further optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to perhalo;

 $R^d \ is \ C_{1\text{-}10} alkyl, \ Aryl \ or \ Ar\text{-}C_{1\text{-}10} alkyl;$   $m \ is \ an \ integer \ selected \ from \ 0, \ 1 \ and \ 2;$   $n \ is \ an \ integer \ selected \ from \ 0 \ to \ 6;$   $p \ is \ an \ integer \ selected \ from \ 0, \ 1 \ and \ 2, \ and$   $when \ at \ least \ one \ of \ m \ and \ n \ is \ other \ than \ 0, \ Z \ is \ selected \ from \ CO_2R^a, \ 5 tetrazolyl \ and \ 5-(2-oxo-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl), \ and \ when \ both \ m \ and \ n \ are \ 0, \ Z \ is \ selected \ from \ 5 tetrazolyl \ and \ 5-(2-oxo-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl).$ 

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- 2. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein  $R^1$  is selected from the group consisting of: H, halo,  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl, said alkyl and O-alkyl groups being optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl or perhaloalkoxy.
- 3. A compound in accordance with claim 2 wherein R<sup>1</sup> is selected from the group consisting of: H, halo, C1-4 alkyl, C1-4 alkoxy, said alkyl and alkoxy being optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups.
- 4. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein each R<sup>2</sup> represents H or is independently selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) halo or  $S(O)_pR^d$ ; wherein p is 2 and  $R^d$  represents  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl;
  - b)  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{3-10}$ alkenyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
    - (1) 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl group;

- (2) 1  $C_{1-10}$ alkoxy group, each optionally substituted with: up to five halo or perhaloalkoxy, 1 OH or  $CO_2R^a$  group;
- (3) 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as follows:
  - (a) 1-5 halo groups,
  - (b) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with:
- 35 1-5 halo, up to perhaloalkyl, and 1-2 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> groups;

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- c) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;
  - (2)  $1-2 C_{1-10}$  alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;
- 5 said Aryl or HAR being further optionally substituted on carbon by 1-3 halo groups; up to perhalo.
  - 5. A compound in accordance with claim 4 wherein one R<sup>2</sup> group represents H and the other represents H or is selected from the group consisting of:
    - a) halo or  $S(O)_pR^d$ ; wherein p is 2 and  $R^d$  represents  $C_{I-10}$ alkyl;
- b)  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl or  $OC_{3-10}$ alkenyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl group;
  - (2) 1 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy group, each optionally substituted with: up to five halo or a perhaloalkoxy, 1 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> group;
  - (3) 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (a) 1-5 halo groups,
  - (b) 1-2  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl or alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with: 1-5 halo, up to perhaloalkyl, and 1-2 OH or  $CO_2R^a$  groups;
    - c) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with:
      - (1) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;
  - (2) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;

said Aryl or HAR being further optionally substituted on carbon by 1-3 halo groups; up to perhalo. Within this subset, all other variables are as originally defined with respect to formula I.

- 6. A compound in accordance with claim 5 wherein:

  one R<sup>2</sup> group represents H and the other represents H or a member selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) halo or  $S(O)_pR^d$ ; wherein p is 2 and  $R^d$  represents  $C_{1-2}alkyl$ ;
- b)  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-4}$ alkenyl,  $OC_{1-4}$ alkyl or  $OC_{3-4}$ alkenyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl group;
  - (2) 1 C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy group, optionally substituted with: up to 3 halo or a perhaloalkoxy group;
  - (3) 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (a) 1-3 halo groups,

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(b)	1 C <sub>1-4</sub> alkyl or alkoxy group, each optionally substituted with: 1-3
halo, up to perhaloalkyl, groups;	

- c) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-2 C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl groups optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;
- (2) 1-2 C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;

said Aryl or HAR being further optionally substituted on carbon by 1-3 halo groups; up to perhalo.

- 7. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein R<sup>3</sup> is selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl optionally substituted with:
    - 1-3 halo groups up to perhalo;
    - 1 OH, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy or haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy group;
    - 1 NR<sup>c</sup>R<sup>d</sup> group; and
- 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy groups,
- b) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy groups.
- 8. A compound in accordance with claim 7 wherein R<sup>3</sup> is selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl optionally substituted with:
    - 1-3 halo groups up to perhalo;
    - 1 C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy or haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy group;
- 1 NR°R<sup>d</sup> group; wherein R° and R<sup>d</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl and phenyl; and
- 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy groups,
- b) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1 group selected from: C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy and haloC<sub>1-3</sub> alkoxy.
  - 9. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein:

R<sup>4</sup> represents an Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as set forth below:

(1) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or C<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl groups, which are optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, or phenyl optionally substituted with 1-2 halo, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;

(2) 1-2	$C_{1-10}$ alkoxy or $C_{3-10}$ alkenyloxy groups, which are optionally substituted with
1-3 halo groups, 1-2	OH or S(O) <sub>p</sub> R <sup>d</sup> , and phenyl optionally substituted as follows: 1-3 halo
groups up to perhalo	o; 1-2 C <sub>1-6</sub> alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted
with 1-3 halo up to	perhalo, or 1-2 hydroxy or CO <sub>2</sub> R <sup>a</sup> groups;

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- (3) 1-2 Aryl, HAR or Hetcy, OAryl, OHAR or OHetcy groups, each optionally substituted as follows:
  - (i) 1-3 halo groups;
  - (ii) 1-2 C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl or C<sub>2-4</sub>alkenyl groups each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, and 1 of OH, phenyl, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN and S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>;
  - (iii) 1-2 C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy groups the alkyl portion of which being optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, and 1 of OH, phenyl, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN or S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>; and
- (iv) 1-2 CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>, CN, NR<sup>b</sup>R<sup>c</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub> or OH groups; said Aryl, HAR or Hetcy group R<sup>4</sup> being further optionally substituted on carbon by a group selected from the group consisting of;
  - (4) 1-5 halo groups;
  - (5) 1-2 OH groups;

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(6)  $1 S(O)_p R^d$ ,  $NO_2$  or CN group.

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- 11. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein  $R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of H and  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl.
  - 12. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> represent H.

A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein R5 represents H or CH3.

- 13. A compound in accordance with claim 9 wherein R<sup>9</sup> represents H.
- 14. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein m is 0 and n is an integer 30 selected from 0 to 2.
  - 15. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein when n is 1 or 2, Z is selected from  $CO_2R^a$  and 5-tetrazolyl, when both m and n are 0, Z is 5-tetrazolyl.
  - 16. A compound in accordance with claim 1 wherein:

 $R^1$  is selected from the group consisting of: H, halo,  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl, said alkyl and O-alkyl groups being optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups up to a perhaloalkyl or perhaloalkoxy;

each R<sup>2</sup> represents H or is independently selected from the group consisting of:

- a) halo or  $S(O)_pR^d$ ; wherein p is 2 and  $R^d$  represents  $C_{1-10}$  alkyl;
- b)  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl and  $OC_{3-10}$ alkenyl, said groups being optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-5 halo groups up to perhaloalkyl;
  - (2) 1 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy group, each optionally substituted with: up to five halo or perhaloalkoxy, 1 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> group;
  - (3) 1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as follows:
    - (a) 1-5 halo groups,
    - (b) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl or alkoxy groups, each optionally substituted with: 1-5 halo, up to perhaloalkyl, and 1-2 OH or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>

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- c) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with:
  - (1) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl groups optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;
- (2) 1-2 C<sub>1-10</sub>alkoxy groups, the alkyl portion of which is optionally substituted with 1-5 halo groups;
- 20 said Aryl or HAR being further optionally substituted on carbon by 1-3 halo groups; up to perhalo;

R<sup>3</sup> is selected from the group consisting of:

a) C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl optionally substituted with:

1-3 halo groups up to perhalo;

1 OH, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy or haloC<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy group;

1 NR<sup>c</sup>R<sup>d</sup> group; and

1 Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy;

b) Aryl or HAR, each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups and 1-2 groups selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, halo $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and halo $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy;

R<sup>4</sup> represents an Aryl or HAR group, each optionally substituted as set forth below:

- (1) 1-2  $C_{1-10}$ alkyl or  $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl groups, which are optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, or phenyl optionally substituted with 1-2 halo,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups;
- (2) 1-2  $C_{1-10}$ alkoxy or  $C_{3-10}$ alkenyloxy groups, which are optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, 1-2 OH or  $S(O)_pR^d$ , and phenyl optionally substituted as follows: 1-3 halo

groups up to perhalo; 1-2  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl or alkoxy groups, each being further optionally substituted with 1-3 halo up to perhalo, or 1-2 hydroxy or  $CO_2R^a$  groups;

- (3) 1-2 Aryl, HAR or Hetcy, OAryl, OHAR or OHetcy groups, each optionally substituted as follows:
  - (i) 1-3 halo groups;
  - (ii) 1-2 C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl or C<sub>2-4</sub>alkenyl groups each optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, and 1 of OH, phenyl, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup>, CN and S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>;
  - (iii) 1-2  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy groups the alkyl portion of which being optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups, and 1 of OH, phenyl,  $CO_2R^a$ , CN and  $S(O)_pR^d$ ; and
- (iv)  $1-2 \text{ CO}_2\text{R}^a$ ,  $S(O)_p\text{R}^d$ , CN,  $N\text{R}^b\text{R}^c$ ,  $NO_2$  or OH groups; said Aryl, HAR or Hetcy group  $R^4$  being further optionally substituted on carbon by a group selected from the group consisting of;
  - (4) 1-5 halo groups;
  - (5) 1-2 OH groups;
  - (6) 1 S(O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>d</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub> or CN group;

R<sup>5</sup> represents H or CH<sub>3</sub>:

 $R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of H and  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl;

R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> represents H;

and m is 0 and n is an integer selected from 0 to 2, such that when n is 1 or 2, Z is selected from CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>a</sup> and 5-tetrazolyl, and when both m and n are 0, Z is 5-tetrazolyl.

- 17. A compound in accordance with claim 16 wherein R<sup>1</sup> is selected from the group consisting of: H, halo, C1-4 alkyl, C1-4 alkoxy, said alkyl and alkoxy being optionally substituted with 1-3 halo groups.
  - 18. A compound in accordance with claim 1 selected from Table 1a or 1b below:

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				<del></del>	
22	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	-CI
23	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	OCH <sub>2</sub> CH=CH <sub>2</sub>
24	Cl	Cl	H	-Me	
26	-CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	H	-Me	— <b>(</b> )-CI
27	-OnPr	Н	H	-Me	—⟨>OCF <sub>3</sub>
28	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	— Он
31	Cl	Cl	Н	-Et	−Ç>−OCF <sub>3</sub>
32	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	<b>→</b> •- <b></b>
33	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	
34	Cl	Cl	н	-Me	-(_)-OiPr
35	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	
36	Cl	Cl	Н	-Ме	
37	Cl	Cl	Н	-Ме	-\t-Bu
38	Cl	Cl	н	-Me	—<>−OCH <sub>3</sub>
39	-ОМе	H	Н	-Ме	Me Me Me
40	Cl	Cl	н	-Me	— <b>(_</b> )−CF <sub>3</sub>
41	Cl	Cl	Н		(_)-OCF <sub>3</sub>
42	-OMe	Н	Н	-Me	
43	Cl	Н	-OnBu	-Me	()-OCF <sub>3</sub>
44	Н	-OnPr	Н	-Me	⟨>-OCH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
45	Cl	Cl	Н	-Ме	OCF <sub>3</sub>
46	Cl	Cl	Н	-Me	-C
47	Cl	Cl	н	-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> F	-\( \)-OCF3
48	Cl	Cl	Н	iPr	—<>−OCF <sub>3</sub>

Cl	Cl	Н	-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> OMe	→CD-OCF <sub>3</sub>
Cl	Cl	Н	-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NMe <sub>2</sub>	—⟨>−OCF <sub>3</sub>
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Н	Me	
CF <sub>3</sub>	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	Me	—€D-OCF3
Cl	Cl	Н	-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OMe	—€_>OCF <sub>3</sub>
CF₃	Н	н	Ме	Me Me Me Me
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Br	Me	——————————————————————————————————————
Cl	Cl	Н	-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> NMe <sub>2</sub>	— <b>(</b> _)−OCF <sub>3</sub>
ОМе	Н	Н	Ме	
Cl	Н	ОМе	Me	— <b>(</b> )−OCF <sub>3</sub>
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Et	Me	—⟨>-ocf₃
Cl	Н	OMe	Me	
H	-OnPr	Н	Me	—⟨CH₂CHF₂
CF₃	Н	-CH=CH <sub>2</sub>	Me	— <b>(_)</b> −0CF <sub>3</sub>
CF₃	H	SO₂Me	Me	————OCF₃
CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	Me	————nBu
CF <sub>3</sub>	H	Et	Me	
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Me	Me	————OCF₃
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Et	Me	<b>−</b> √_>-F
CF₃	Н	Et	Me	———tBu
Cl	H	OiPr	Me	————OCF₃
Cl	Н	OnPr	Me	————OCF₃
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н		Me	————OCF₃
Cl	Н	OEt	Me	(-)-OCF <sub>3</sub>
CF₃	Н	Н	. Me	Me Me
Cl	Н	OMe	Me	— <b>(</b> )—tBu
CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Et	Me	—————Me
	CI CF <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>3</sub> CI CF <sub>3</sub> CI OMe  CI CF <sub>3</sub> CI OMe  CI CF <sub>3</sub> CI CF <sub>3</sub> CI CF <sub>3</sub> CI	CI	CI       CI       H         CF3       H       H         CF3       H       CF3         CI       CI       H         CF3       H       Br         CI       CI       H         OMe       H       H         CI       H       OMe         CF3       H       Et         CI       H       OMe         CF3       H       CH=CH2         CF3       H       CH=CH2         CF3       H       H         CF3       H       H         CF3       H       H         CF3       H       Et         CI       H       OnPr         CI       H       OEt         CF3       H       H         CI       H       OEt         CF3       H       H	CI         CI         H         -(CH₂)₂NMe₂           CF3         H         H         Me           CF3         H         CF3         Me           CI         CI         H         -(CH₂)₃OMe           CF3         H         Br         Me           CI         CI         H         -(CH₂)₃NMe₂           OMe         H         H         Me           CI         H         OMe         Me           CF3         H         Et         Me           CI         H         OMe         Me           CI         H         OMe         Me           CI         H         OMe         Me           CI         H         OMe         Me           CF3         H         CH=CH2         Me           CF3         H         H         Me           CF3         H         H         Me           CF3         H         Me         Me           CF3         H         Et         Me           CF3         H         Et         Me           CI         H         OiPr         Me           CI         <

76	03/5	7.7		7.6	Me
76	OMe	H	H	. Me	Me
77	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	OnBu	Me	-C-OCF3
78	CF <sub>3</sub>	н	Et	Me	-\(\)-iPr
79	L	Н	OMe	Me	OCF <sub>3</sub>
80	F	Н	Н	Me	
81	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	OMe	Me	— <b>(</b> _)−OCF <sub>3</sub>
82	Cl	H	ОН	Ме	→CD-OCF <sub>3</sub>
83	ОМе	Н	Н	Me	———iPr Me
84	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	OnPr	Me	-OCF <sub>3</sub>
85	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	OMe	Me	———tBu
86	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	OMe	Me	————tBu Me
87	Н	Н	OnPr	Me	→CD-OCF <sub>3</sub>
88	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	OnPr	Me	———tBu
90	CF₃	Н	OEt	Me	-(_)-OCF <sub>3</sub>
91	CF₃	Н	Et	Et	— <b>(</b> )—tBu
92	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Et	Et	—()-OCF <sub>3</sub>
95	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Cl	Me	—(
96	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	н	Me	———tBu
97	Н	OnPr	Н	Me	

Cpd	$\mathbb{R}^1$	R <sup>2a</sup>	R <sup>2b</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>
15	Н	Cl	Н	Me	—<>−OCF <sub>3</sub>
17	Cl	Cl	H	Me	→CD-OCF <sub>3</sub>
21	OMe	Н	H	Me	CI
25	Cl	Cl	Н	Me	
29	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	Me	— <b>(</b> _>-cı
30	CF₃	Н	Н	Me	- <b>⟨</b> _⟩ CF <sub>3</sub> _
89	Cl	Н	OnPr	Et	— <b>(_)</b> −OCF <sub>3</sub>
93	Н	Н	OnPr	Me	— <b>(</b> _)−OCF <sub>3</sub>
94	CF <sub>3</sub>	Н	Н	Me	— <b>(_</b> )−CF <sub>3</sub>

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

- 19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound in accordance with
   5 claim 1 in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
  - 20. A method of treating type 2 diabetes mellitus in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment comprising administering to said patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount that is effective to treat said type 2 diabetes mellitus.
  - 21. A method of delaying the onset of type 2 diabetes mellitus in a mammalian patient in need thereof, comprising administering to the patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount that is effective to delay the onset of said type 2 diabetes mellitus.
- 15 22. A method of treating hyperglycemia, diabetes or insulin resistance in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment which comprises administering to said patient an effective amount of a compound in accordance with claim 1.
- 23. A method of treating non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment comprising administering to the patient an anti-diabetic effective amount of a compound in accordance with claim 1.

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24. A method of treating obesity in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment comprising administering to said patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount that is effective to treat obesity.

25. A method of treating Syndrome X in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to said patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount that is effective to treat Syndrome X.

- 26. A method of treating a lipid disorder selected from the group consisting of dyslipidemia, hyperlipidemia, hypertriglyceridemia, hypercholesterolemia, low HDL and high LDL in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to said patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount that is effective to treat said lipid disorder.
- 27. A method of treating atherosclerosis in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to said patient a compound in accordance with claim 1 in an amount effective to treat atherosclerosis.
- 28. A method of treating a condition selected from the group consisting of: (1) hyperglycemia, (2) low glucose tolerance, (3) insulin resistance, (4) obesity, (5) lipid disorders, (6) dyslipidemia, (7) hyperlipidemia, (8) hypertriglyceridemia, (9) hypercholesterolemia, (10) low HDL levels, (11) high LDL levels, (12) atherosclerosis and its sequelae, (13) vascular restenosis, (14) pancreatitis, (15) abdominal obesity, (16) neurodegenerative disease, (17) retinopathy, (18) nephropathy, (19) neuropathy, (20) Syndrome X, and other conditions and disorders where insulin resistance is a component, in a mammalina patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a compound in accordance with Claim 1 in an amount that is effective to treat said condition.
- 29. A method of delaying the onset of a condition selected from the group consisting of (1) hyperglycemia, (2) low glucose tolerance, (3) insulin resistance, (4) obesity, (5) lipid disorders, (6) dyslipidemia, (7) hyperlipidemia, (8) hypertriglyceridemia, (9) hypercholesterolemia, (10) low HDL levels, (11) high LDL levels, (12) atherosclerosis and its sequelae, (13) vascular restenosis, (14) pancreatitis, (15) abdominal obesity, (16) neurodegenerative disease, (17) retinopathy, (18) nephropathy, (19) neuropathy, (20) Syndrome X, and other conditions and disorders where insulin resistance is a component in a mammalina patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a

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compound in accordance with Claim 1 in an amount that is effective to delay the onset of said condition.

- 30. A method of reducing the risk of developing a condition selected from the group consisting of (1) hyperglycemia, (2) low glucose tolerance, (3) insulin resistance, (4) obesity, (5) lipid disorders, (6) dyslipidemia, (7) hyperlipidemia, (8) hypertriglyceridemia, (9) hypercholesterolemia, (10) low HDL levels, (11) high LDL levels, (12) atherosclerosis and its sequelae, (13) vascular restenosis, (14) pancreatitis, (15) abdominal obesity, (16) neurodegenerative disease, (17) retinopathy, (18) nephropathy, (19) neuropathy, (20)

  Syndrome X, and other conditions and disorders where insulin resistance is a component in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a compound in accordance with Claim 1 in an amount that is effective to reduce the risk of developing said condition.
- 15 31. A method of treating a condition selected from the group consisting of (1) hyperglycemia, (2) low glucose tolerance, (3) insulin resistance, (4) obesity, (5) lipid disorders, (6) dyslipidemia, (7) hyperlipidemia, (8) hypertriglyceridemia, (9) hypercholesterolemia, (10) low HDL levels, (11) high LDL levels, (12) atherosclerosis and its sequelae, (13) vascular restenosis, (14) pancreatitis, (15) abdominal obesity, (16) neurodegenerative disease, (17) retinopathy, (18) nephropathy, (19) neuropathy, (20) Syndrome X, and other conditions and disorders where insulin resistance is a component, in a mammalian patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient an effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1, and a compound selected from the group consisting of:

(a) DP-IV inhibitors;

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- (b) insulin sensitizers selected from the group consisting of (i) PPAR agonists and (ii) biguanides;
  - (c) insulin and insulin mimetics;
  - (d) sulfonylureas and other insulin secretagogues;
  - (e) α-glucosidase inhibitors;
  - (f) glucagon receptor antagonists;
  - (g) GLP-1, GLP-1 mimetics, and GLP-1 receptor agonists;
  - (h) GIP, GIP mimetics, and GIP receptor agonists;
  - (i) PACAP, PACAP mimetics, and PACAP receptor 3 agonists;
  - (i) cholesterol lowering agents selected from the group consisting of

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- (i) HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors, (ii) sequestrants, (iii) nicotinyl alcohol, nicotinic acid and salts thereof, (iv) PPARα agonists, (v) PPARα/γ dual agonists, (vi) inhibitors of cholesterol absorption, (vii) acyl CoA:cholesterol acyltransferase inhibitors, (viii) anti-oxidants and (ix) LXR modulators;
  - (k) PPARδ agonists;
  - (1) antiobesity compounds;
  - (m) an ileal bile acid transporter inhibitor
  - (n) anti-inflammatory agents excluding glucocorticoids; and
  - (o) protein tyrosine phosphatase-1B (PTP-1B) inhibitors,
- said compounds being administered to the patient in an amount that is effective to treat said condition.
  - 32. A method of treating a condition selected from the group consisting of hypercholesterolemia, atherosclerosis, low HDL levels, high LDL levels, hyperlipidemia, hypertriglyceridemia and dyslipidemia, in a mammalina patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1 and an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor.
- 33. A method in accordance with Claim 33 wherein the HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor is a statin.
  - 34. A method in accordance with Claim 34 wherein the statin is selected from the group consisting of lovastatin, simvastatin, pravastatin, fluvastatin, atorvastatin, itavastatin, ZD-4522 and rivastatin.
  - 35. A method of reducing the risk of developing a condition selected from the group consisting of hypercholesterolemia, atherosclerosis, low HDL levels, high LDL levels, hyperlipidemia, hypertriglyceridemia and dyslipidemia, and the sequelae of such conditions comprising administering to a mammalian patient in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1 and an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor.
  - 36. A method for delaying the onset or reducing the risk of developing atherosclerosis in a human patient in need of such treatment comprising administering to said patient an effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1, and an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor.

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- 37. A method in accordance with Claim 37, wherein the HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor is a statin.
- 5 38. A method in accordance with claim 38 wherein the statin is selected from the group consisting of: lovastatin, simvastatin, pravastatin, fluvastatin, atorvastatin, itavastatin, ZD-4522 and rivastatin.
  - 39. A method in accordance with claim 39 wherein the statin is simvastatin.
  - 40. A method in accordance with claim 40 further comprising administering a cholesterol absorption inhibitor.
- 41. A method in accordance with claim 41 wherein the cholesterol absorption inhibitor is ezetimibe.
  - 42. A method for delaying the onset or reducing the risk of developing atherosclerosis in a human patient in need of such treatment comprising administering to said patient an effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1, and a cholesterol absorption inhibitor.
  - 43. A method in accordance with claim 43 wherein the cholesterol absorption inhibitor is ezetimibe.
  - 44. A pharmaceutical composition comprising
  - (1) a compound according to Claim 1,
  - (2) a compound selected from the group consisting of:
    - (a) DP-IV inhibitors;
- (b) insulin sensitizers selected from the group consisting of (i) PPAR agonists and (ii) biguanides;
  - (c) insulin and insulin mimetics;
  - (d) sulfonylureas and other insulin secretagogues;
  - (e) α-glucosidase inhibitors;
  - (f) glucagon receptor antagonists;
- 35 (g) GLP-1, GLP-1 mimetics, and GLP-1 receptor agonists;

- (h) GIP, GIP mimetics, and GIP receptor agonists;
- (i) PACAP, PACAP mimetics, and PACAP receptor 3 agonists;
- (j) cholesterol lowering agents selected from the group consisting of (i) HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors, (ii) sequestrants, (iii) nicotinyl alcohol, nicotinic acid or a salt thereof, (iv) PPARα agonists, (v) PPARα/γ dual agonists, (vi) inhibitors of cholesterol absorption, (vii) acyl CoA:cholesterol acyltransferase inhibitors, (viii) anti-oxidants and (ix) LXR modulators;
  - (k) PPAR $\delta$  agonists;
  - (l) antiobesity compounds;
  - (m) an ileal bile acid transporter inhibitor;
  - (n) anti-inflammatory agents other than glucocorticoids; and
  - (o) protein tyrosine phosphatase-1B (PTP-1B) inhibitors; and
- (3) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.